



<b>Reading for Pleasure</b>	<p>Develop pleasure for reading by:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ Reading and sharing books frequently with children, and engaging them actively in stories, non-fiction, rhymes and poems e.g. joining in with repeated refrains or actions</li> <li>○ Ensuring books are embedded into children's play and interests</li> <li>○ Encouraging children to develop their own narratives, role play and explanations through play</li> </ul>	<p>Develop pleasure for reading by:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ Listening to and discussing a wide range of poems, stories and non-fiction at a level beyond that at which they can read independently.</li> <li>○ Being encouraged to link what they read or hear to their own experiences</li> <li>○ Becoming very familiar with key stories, fairy stories and traditional tales, retelling them and considering their particular characteristics</li> <li>○ Learning to appreciate rhymes and poems, and to recite some by heart</li> </ul>	<p>Develop reading for pleasure by:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ Reading age appropriate texts</li> <li>○ Reading for themselves a wide range of stories, fairy stories and traditional tales</li> <li>○ Listening to a wide range of contemporary and classic poetry stories and non-fiction at a level beyond that at which they can read independently</li> </ul>
<b>Vocabulary</b>	<p>Develop vocabulary by:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ Providing children with extensive opportunities to use and embed new words in a range of contexts</li> <li>○ Build up vocabulary that reflects the breadth of their experiences</li> <li>○ Extend vocabulary, especially by grouping and naming, exploring the meaning and sounds of new words</li> <li>○ Use and understand recently introduced vocabulary during discussions about stories, non-fiction, rhymes and poems and during role-play</li> </ul>	<p>Develop vocabulary by:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ Recognising vocabulary associated with different genres provided by the teacher</li> <li>○ Discussing word meaning and linking new meanings to those already known</li> <li>○ Discussing favourite words and phrases from the text</li> <li>○ Recognising and joining in with predictable phrases</li> </ul>	<p>Develop vocabulary by:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ Recognising simple recurring literary language in stories and poems</li> <li>○ Discussing and clarifying the meanings of words, linking new meanings to known vocabulary</li> <li>○ Discussing their favourite words and phrases</li> <li>○ Beginning to use a range of skills (such as morphology and word classes) to identify the meaning of unknown words to help place them into context</li> </ul>
<b>Inference</b>	<p>Demonstrate understanding of what has been read to them by retelling stories and narratives using their own words and recently introduced vocabulary</p>	<p>Show that they understand both the books they can already read accurately and fluently and those they listen to by:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ Making links to personal experiences</li> <li>○ Making inferences about character types based on actions eg infer stock character types (good/bad/evil /hero etc.) based upon their actions</li> </ul>	<p>Show that they understand both the books they can already read accurately and fluently and those they listen to by:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ Drawing upon knowledge of the topic outside of the book including other similar books</li> <li>○ Drawing on what they already know or on background information and vocabulary provided by the teacher</li> <li>○ Making simple inferences about characters feelings based upon their actions and speech</li> </ul>
<b>Prediction</b>	<p>Developing prediction skills by:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ Joining in with repeated refrains</li> <li>○ Anticipating – where appropriate – key events in stories</li> </ul>	<p>Making predictions by:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ Predicting whether a book will be story or non-fiction based upon the cover and title</li> <li>○ Predicting what might happen on the basis of what has been read so far</li> <li>○ Making predictions, talk about what characters are like, their motivations and what they might have</li> </ul>	<p>Making predictions by:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ Making predictions prior to reading based upon the title, cover and skim reading of illustrations</li> <li>○ Making predictions based upon events in the text so far</li> <li>○ Making predictions using experience of reading books based on other familiar texts</li> <li>○ Make predictions about expectations of a text by skim reading, title, contents, illustrations</li> <li>○ Identifying how features are linked to purpose, e.g. why characters and settings in stories are described</li> </ul>

<b>Discussing Reading</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ Through conversation, story- telling and role play, children share their ideas (with support, modelling and sensitive questioning from adults).</li> <li>○ Inviting children to elaborate and become comfortable using a rich range of vocabulary and language structures.</li> <li>○ Encouraging children to develop their own narratives, role play and explanations through play.</li> </ul>	<p>Explain their understanding of books that are read to them by:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ Discussing the significance of the title and events</li> <li>○ Participating in discussion about what is read to them (stories, poems and non- fiction at a level beyond which they can read independently)</li> <li>○ Understanding the difference between fiction and non-fiction</li> <li>○ Taking turns and listening to what others say</li> <li>○ Beginning to describe the overall structure of a story e.g. being about to answer: "What is the problem in the story?"</li> </ul>	<p>Explain their understanding of books that are read to them and books that they are beginning to read independently by:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ Listening to, discussing and expressing views about a wide range of contemporary and classic poetry, stories and non-fiction at a level beyond that at which they can read independently</li> <li>○ Participating in discussion about books, poems &amp; other works that they can read for themselves</li> <li>○ Taking turns and listen to what others say</li> <li>○ Explaining their understanding of books poems and other materials that they have read and which have been read to them.</li> </ul>
<b>Retrieval</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ Listen attentively and respond appropriately when being read to and during whole class discussions and small group interactions</li> <li>○ Demonstrate understanding of what has been read to them by retelling stories and narratives using their own words and recently introduced vocabulary</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ Answer simple questions about characters, settings and key events in a story</li> <li>○ Identifying the main events or key points in a text</li> <li>○ Recognise some typical characters and settings of fairy stories and traditional tales</li> <li>○ Understand and use correctly, terms referring to conventions of print: book, cover, beginning, end, page, word, letter, line</li> <li>○ Identify the title, blurb and author of a story or non-fiction book</li> <li>○ State whether they like a story or poem being introduced to non-fiction books that are structured in different ways</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ Asking and answering simple relevant inference/ detective questions about a story or simple non-fiction text</li> <li>○ Begin to identify and name a range of common organisers in non-fiction texts e.g. contents, headings, index, glossary</li> <li>○ State whether they like a story and characters within the story</li> <li>○ State which text they prefer and give a reason to support their opinion</li> <li>○ Beginning to retrieve information from non- fiction books that are structured in different ways</li> </ul>
<b>Sequence</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ Encouraging children to develop their own narratives, role play and explanations through play</li> <li>○ Demonstrate understanding of what has been read to them by retelling stories and narratives using their own words and recently introduced vocabulary</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ Sequence pictures for the beginning, middle and end of a story read</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ Sequence events from a story, explaining reasons for choices</li> </ul>

	Y3	Y4	Y5	Y6
<b>Decoding and Phonics</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ Use phonic knowledge to decode quickly and accurately (may still need support to read longer unknown words)</li> <li>○ Apply their growing knowledge of root words prefixes and suffixes including: in-,im-,il-,ir-,dis-, mis-, un-, re-, sub-, inter-, super-, anti-, auto</li> <li>○ To read aloud and understand the meaning of new words that they meet</li> <li>○ To begin to read Year 3/4 common exception words, noting the correspondences between spelling and sound and where these occur within the word</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ To read most words fluently and attempt to decode any unfamiliar words with increasing speed and skill</li> <li>○ Apply their knowledge of root words prefixes, suffixes including: 'in-', 'il-', 'im-', 'ir-' 'anti-' 'inter-' 'ing', '-en', '-er', 'ed' ation 'ous' and endings that sound like /ʒən/ spelt '-sion'</li> <li>○ To read aloud and to understand the meanings of new words that they meet. To read aloud the Year 3/4 common exception words fluently noting the correspondences between spelling and sound and where these occur within the word</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ To read most words fluently and to decode any unfamiliar words with increasing speed and skill, recognising their meaning through contextual cues</li> <li>○ To apply their growing knowledge of root words, prefixes and suffixes/ word endings, including -sion, -tion, -cial, -tial, -ant/-ance/-ancy, -ent/-ence/-ency, -able/-ably and -ible/ibly, to read aloud fluently</li> <li>○ To begin to read the Year 5/6 common exception words noting the correspondences between spelling and sound and where these occur within the word</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ To read fluently with full knowledge of all Year 5/6 exception words, root words, prefixes, suffixes and word endings including: The /ʃəl/ sound, words ending 'tial' and 'cial' '-ant', '-ance'/'-ancy', '-ent', '-ence'/'-ency' and to decode any unfamiliar words with increasing speed and skill, recognising their meaning through contextual cues</li> </ul>
<b>Reading for Pleasure</b>	<p>Develop a positive attitude and a pleasure for reading by:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ Reading independently an increasingly wide range of fiction, poetry, plays, non-fiction and reference books or textbooks</li> <li>○ Reading books that are structured in different ways and reading for a range of purposes</li> <li>○ Listening to and discussing a wide range of fiction and non-fiction books including books beyond which they can read independently</li> </ul>	<p>Develop a positive attitude and a pleasure for reading by:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ Reading independently a range of fiction, poetry, plays, non-fiction and reference books or textbooks</li> <li>○ Reading books that are structured in different ways and reading for a range of purposes</li> <li>○ Listening to and discussing a wide range of fiction and nonfiction books including some books beyond that which they can read independently</li> </ul>	<p>Develop a positive attitude and a pleasure for reading by:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ Reading independently, and increasing their familiarity with a wide range of books, including myths, legends and traditional stories, modern fiction, fiction from our literary heritage, and books from other cultures and traditions</li> <li>○ Listening to and discussing, with some depth, a wide range of fiction and nonfiction books identifying and discussing themes and conventions in and across a wide range of writing</li> </ul>	<p>Develop a positive attitude and a pleasure for reading by:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ Reading independently a wide range of books, including myths, legends and traditional stories, modern fiction, fiction from our literary heritage, and books from other cultures and traditions Reading for a range of purposes making comparisons within and across books</li> <li>○ Listening to and discussing, fiction and non-fiction books, identifying and discussing themes and conventions in books that are structured in different ways</li> </ul>

<b>Vocabulary</b>	<p>Develop vocabulary by:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ Beginning to use a junior dictionary to check the meaning of words</li> <li>○ Discussing and clarifying the meanings of words, linking new meanings to known vocabulary</li> <li>○ Identifying specific techniques, e.g. simile, metaphor, repetition, exaggeration, and say why they interest them</li> <li>○ Recognising some different forms of poetry [for example, free verse, narrative poetry]</li> </ul>	<p>Develop vocabulary by:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ Using a dictionary with increasing accuracy to check the meaning of words</li> <li>○ Discussing words and phrases that capture the reader's interest and imagination</li> <li>○ Identify specific techniques, e.g. simile, metaphor, repetition, exaggeration, and say why they interest them</li> <li>○ Recognising some different forms of poetry [for example, free verse, narrative poetry]</li> </ul>	<p>Develop vocabulary by:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ Using a dictionary accurately and to check the meaning of words</li> <li>○ Begin to keep a record of favourite words and phrases from books that have read as part of shared reading and books they have read independently</li> </ul>	<p>Develop vocabulary by:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ Using a dictionary to check the meaning of words</li> <li>○ Record words and phrases from books that have read as part of shared reading and books they have read independently to use in their writing</li> </ul>
<b>Inference</b>	<p>Make inferences about books that they have read as part of shared reading and books they have read independently by:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ Drawing inferences such as inferring characters' feelings, thoughts and motives from their actions, and justifying their inferences with evidence</li> <li>○ Discussing the actions of characters</li> </ul>	<p>Make inferences about books that they have read as part of shared reading and books they have read independently by:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ Drawing inferences such as inferring characters' feelings, thoughts and motives from their actions, and justifying inferences with evidence</li> <li>○ Make, predominantly, correct inferences</li> </ul>	<p>Make inferences about books that they have read as part of shared reading and books they have read independently by:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ Drawing inferences such as inferring characters' feelings, thoughts and motives from their actions, and justifying inferences with evidence</li> <li>○ Infer meaning using evidence from the text and their wider experiences</li> </ul>	<p>Make inferences about books that they have read as part of shared reading and books they have read independently by:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ Drawing inferences such as inferring characters' feelings, thoughts and motives from their actions, and justifying inferences with evidence</li> <li>○ Infer meaning drawing upon evidence from across the text and their wider experiences</li> </ul>
<b>Prediction</b>	<p>Predict what might happen from details stated and implied by:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ Identifying how language, structure, and presentation contribute to meaning</li> <li>○ Identifying specific language which contributes to the development of meaning</li> </ul>	<p>Predict what might happen from details stated and implied by:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ Identifying how language, structure, and presentation contribute to meaning</li> <li>○ Identifying specific language which contributes to the development of meaning</li> </ul>	<p>Predict what might happen from details stated and implied by:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ Identifying how language, structure, and presentation contribute to meaning</li> <li>○ Identifying specific language which contributes to the development of meaning</li> <li>○ Infer meaning drawing upon evidence from across the text and wider experiences</li> </ul>	<p>Predict what might happen from details stated and implied by:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ Identifying how language, structure, and presentation contribute to meaning</li> <li>○ Identifying specific language which contributes to the development of meaning</li> <li>○ Infer meaning drawing upon evidence from across the text and wider experiences</li> <li>○ weigh up probability, and make a sensible prediction of the next outcome.</li> </ul>

<b>Discussing Reading</b>	<p>Explain their understanding of books that are read to them and books that they read independently by:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ Taking turns and listening to what others say</li> <li>○ Discussing words and phrases that capture their interest and imagination</li> <li>○ Identifying and discussing how language and structure contribute to meaning</li> </ul>	<p>Explain their understanding of books that are read to them and books that they read independently by:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ Taking turns and listening to what others say</li> <li>○ Discussing words and phrases that capture their interest and imagination</li> <li>○ Identifying and discussing how language, structure, and presentation contribute to meaning</li> </ul>	<p>Explain their understanding of books that are read to them and books that they read independently by:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ Identifying how language, structure and presentation contribute to meaning</li> <li>○ Identifying and explaining the author's point of view, referring to the text</li> <li>○ Using technical terms, e.g. symbol, imagery, analogy and identifying the effects these have on the reader</li> <li>○ Beginning to explain and discuss their understanding of what they have read, including through formal debates, maintaining a focus on the topic and using notes</li> </ul>	<p>Explain their understanding of books that are read to them and books that they read independently by:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ Identifying how language, structure and presentation contribute to meaning</li> <li>○ Identifying and explaining the author's point of view, referring to the text</li> <li>○ Using technical terms, e.g. symbol, imagery, analogy and identifying the effects these have on the reader</li> <li>○ Explaining and discussing their understanding of what they have read, including through formal presentations and debates, maintaining a focus on the topic and using notes where necessary</li> <li>○ Providing reasoned justifications for their views</li> </ul>
<b>Retrieval</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ Use features to locate and retrieve information, e.g. contents; indices; subheadings and begin to recognise fact and opinion</li> <li>○ Retrieve information from a range of books, including books for information, non-fiction books, novels and poetry books</li> <li>○ Locate and retrieve information using skimming, scanning and text marking</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ Extract information from age-appropriate texts and make notes using quotation and reference to the text</li> <li>○ Recognise fact and opinion</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ Retrieve, record and present information from non-fiction</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ Retrieve, record and present information from non-fiction</li> </ul>
<b>Summarise</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ Summarise main details from more than one paragraph in a few sentences, using vocabulary from the text</li> <li>○ Begin to discuss how language, structure and presentation help the reader to understand the text</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ Summarise main details from more than one paragraph in a few sentences, using vocabulary from the text</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ Summarise main ideas in a series of sentences from more than one place within an age-appropriate text using own words and key vocabulary from the text</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ Produce a succinct summary, paraphrasing the main ideas from across the text or a range of sources</li> </ul>