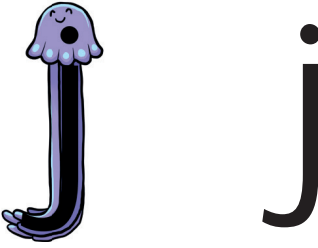
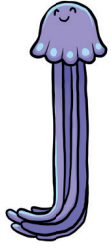

















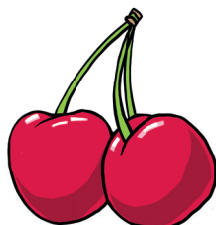






Grapheme and mnemonic	Picture card	Pronunciation phrase	Formation phrase
	 jellyfish	Pucker your lips and show your teeth use your tongue as you say <b>j j j</b>	All the way down the jellyfish. Dot on its head.
	 volcano	Put your teeth against your bottom lip and make a buzzing <b>vvvv vvvv</b>	Down to the bottom of the volcano, and back up to the top.
	 wave	Pucker your lips and keep them small as you say <b>w w w</b>	From the top of the wave to the bottom, up the wave, down the wave, then up again.
	 box	Mouth open then push the <b>cs/x</b> sound through as you close your mouth <b>cs cs cs (x x x)</b>	Start at the top, then across to the bottom of the box. Start at the top, then across to the bottom of the box.
	 yo-yo	Smile, tongue to the top of your mouth, say <b>y</b> without opening your mouth	Down and round the yo-yo, then follow the string round.
	 zebra	Show me your teeth and buzz the <b>z</b> sound <b>zzzzzz zzzzzz</b>	Zip across, zag down and across the zebra.

Grapheme and mnemonic	Picture card	Pronunciation phrase	Formation phrase Catchphrase
 <b>qu qu</b>	 queen	Pucker your mouth, then open it as you say <b>qu qu qu</b>	Round the queen's face, up to her crown, down her robe with a flick at the end.  qu Quick, it's the queen!
 <b>th th</b>	 thumb	<b>Voiced:</b> Tongue on your teeth, teeth almost closed to make a 'buzzing' th th th <b>Unvoiced:</b> Tongue on your teeth push the air out <b>th th th</b>	th Thumbs up, we're having fun.
 <b>sh sh</b>	 shells	Show me your teeth and push the air out <b>shshshshsh shshshshsh</b>	sh Share the shells.
 <b>ch ch</b>	 cherries	Pucker your lips and show your teeth. Use your tongue as you say <b>ch ch ch</b>	ch Chew the cherries, children.
 <b>ng ng</b>	 ring	Open your mouth a bit and then use your tongue at the back of your mouth to say <b>ng ng ng</b>	n Bling on a ring.
 <b>nk nk</b>	 pink panda	Open your mouth a bit and then use your tongue at the back of your mouth to say <b>ngk ngk ngk</b>	n I think I am pink.